

Яндекс

Apache Spark

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Я.Субботник в Минске, 30.08.2014

О себе

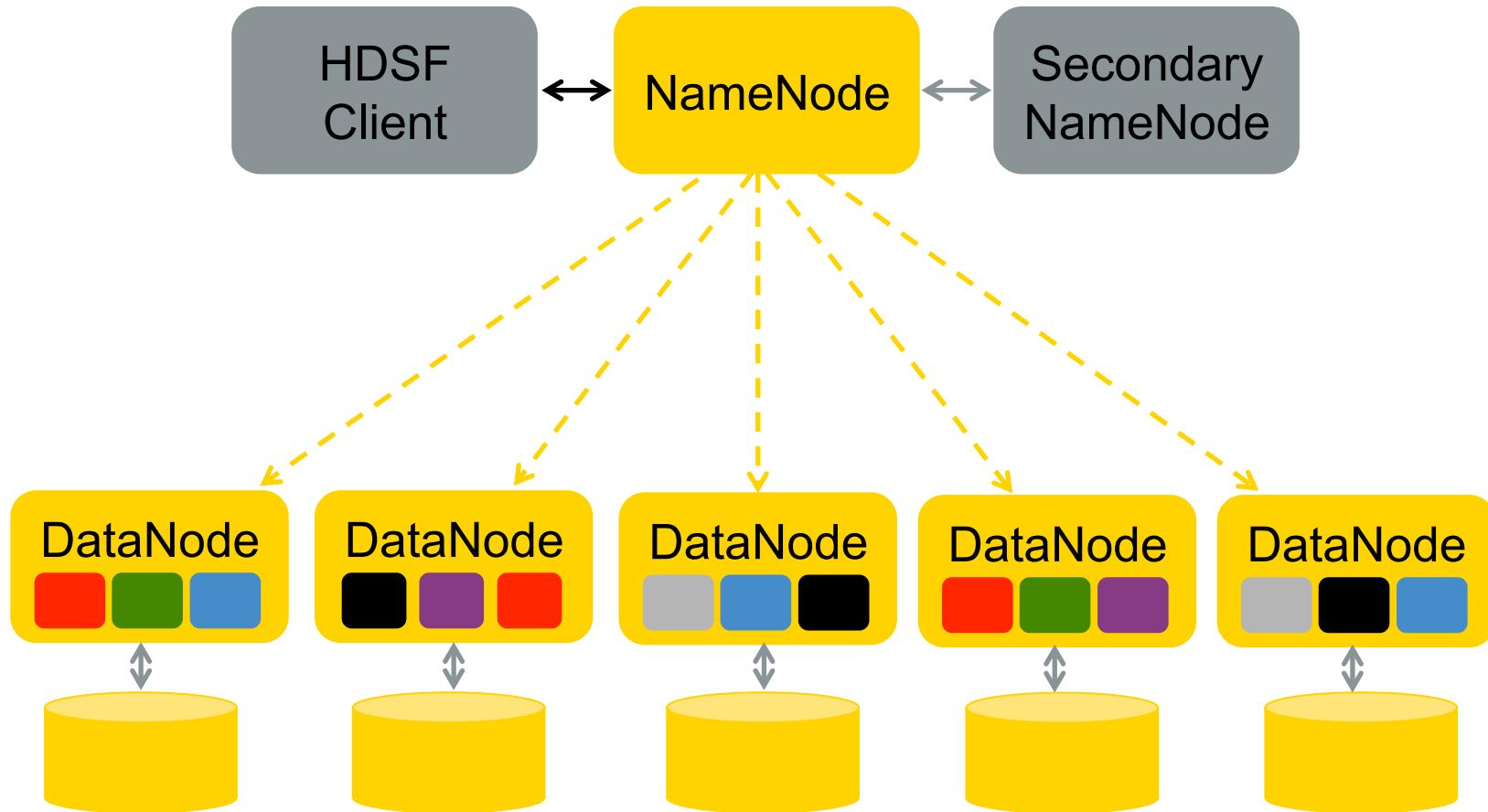
- › Участвовал в создании Apache Solr based search engine для крупного западного e-commerce
- › Разрабатывал Яндекс.Острова последний год
- › Spark Contributor

Сложности больших данных

- › Файлы слишком большие, чтобы разместить на одной машине
- › Суперкомпьютеры дорогие и требуют специальной экспертизы
- › В случае поломки одной машины → перепрогонять весь алгоритм

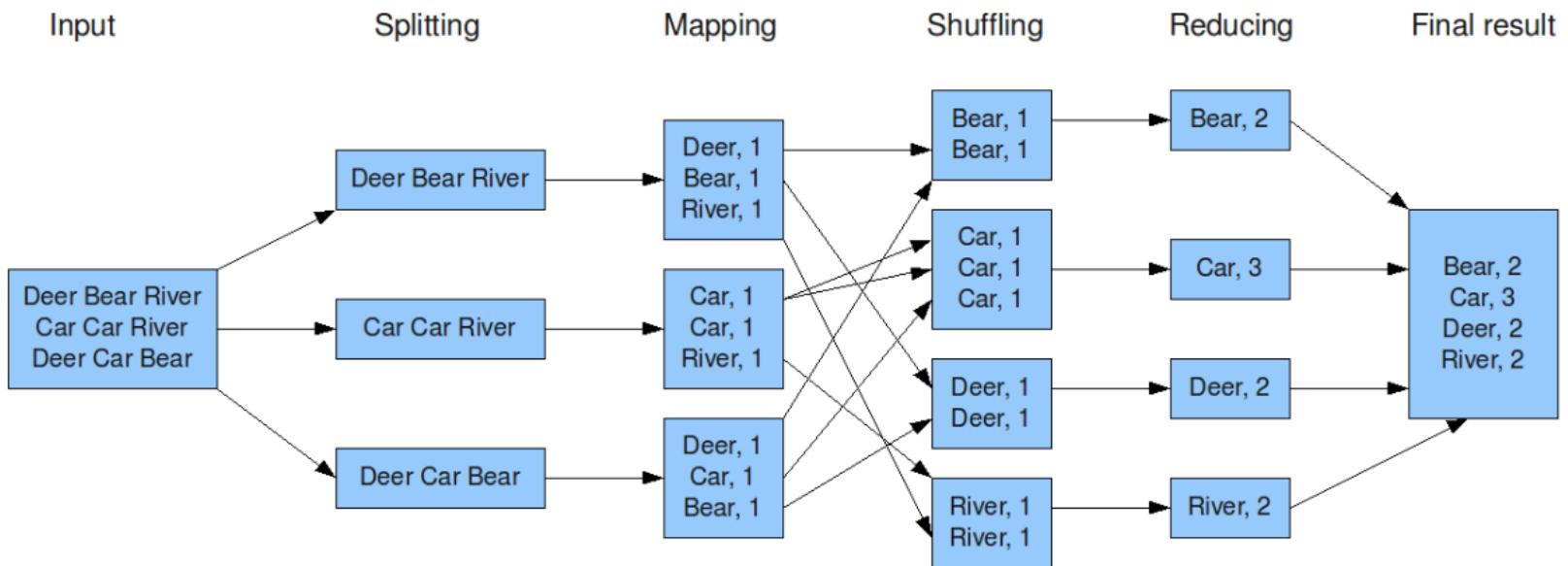
Hadoop придет на помощь!

HDFS как хранилище файлов



Модель map-reduce

The overall MapReduce word count process



```
public static class Map extends Mapper<LongWritable, Text, Text, IntWritable>
{
    private final static IntWritable one = new IntWritable(1);
    private Text word = new Text();

    @Override
    public void map(LongWritable key, Text value, Context context) throws
IOException, InterruptedException
    {
        String line = value.toString();
        StringTokenizer tokenizer = new StringTokenizer(line);
        while (tokenizer.hasMoreTokens())
        {
            word.set(tokenizer.nextToken());
            context.write(word, one);
        }
    }
}

public static class Reduce extends Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable>
{
    @Override
    public void reduce(Text key, Iterable<IntWritable> values, Context context)
throws IOException, InterruptedException
    {
        int sum = 0;
        for (IntWritable val : values)
        {
            sum += val.get();
        }
        context.write(key, new IntWritable(sum));
    }
}
```

Что сделал Hadoop

- › Fault tolerance
- › Data locality
- › Новая вычислительная модель

Проблемы

- › Тяжело реализовать алгоритм в map-reduce модели
- › Очень простой алгоритм требует как минимум 3 класса
- › Частая запись на диск

RDD

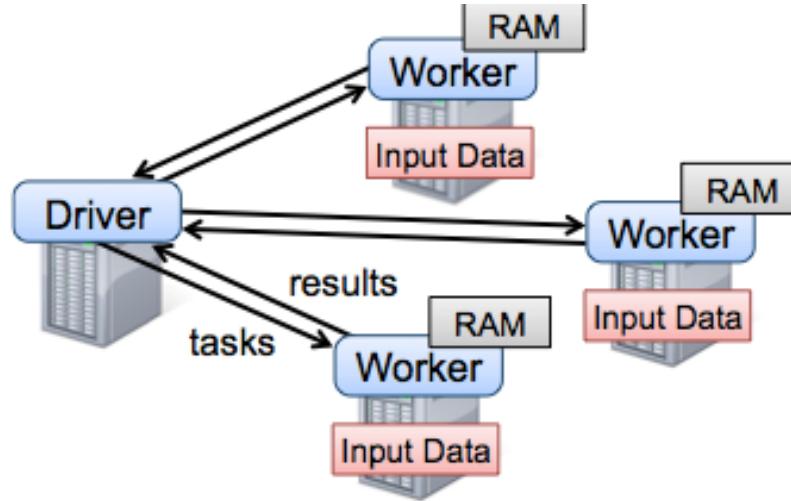


Figure 2: Spark runtime. The user's driver program launches multiple workers, which read data blocks from a distributed file

Resilient Distributed Datasets: A Fault-Tolerant Abstraction for In-Memory Cluster Computing. Matei Zaharia, Mosharaf Chowdhury, Tathagata Das, Ankur Dave, Justin Ma, Murphy McCauley, Michael J. Franklin, Scott Shenker, Ion Stoica. NSDI 2012. April 2012.

Word count

```
val wordCounts = spark
    .textFile("/user/usr/in")
    .flatMap(line => line.split(" "))
    .map(word => (word, 1))
    .reduceByKey(_ + _)
```

Whole program comparison

```
public class HadoopAnalyzer
{
    public static class Map extends Mapper<LongWritable, Text, Text, IntWritable>
    {
        private final static IntWritable one = new IntWritable(1);
        private Text word = new Text();

        @Override
        public void map(LongWritable key, Text value, Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException
        {
            String line = value.toString();
            StringTokenizer tokenizer = new StringTokenizer(line);
            while (tokenizer.hasMoreTokens())
            {
                word.set(tokenizer.nextToken());
                context.write(word, one);
            }
        }
    }

    public static class Reduce extends Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable>
    {
        @Override
        public void reduce(Text key, Iterable<IntWritable> values, Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException
        {
            int sum = 0;
            for (IntWritable val : values)
            {
                sum += val.get();
            }
            context.write(key, new IntWritable(sum));
        }
    }

    public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception
    {
        JobConf conf = new JobConf(HadoopAnalyzer.class);
        conf.setJobName("wordcount");
        System.out.println("Executing job.");
        Job job = new Job(conf, "job");
        job.setInputFormatClass(InputFormat.class);
        job.setOutputFormatClass(OutputFormat.class);
        job.setJarByClass(HadoopAnalyzer.class);
        job.setInputFormatClass(TextInputFormat.class);
        job.setOutputFormatClass(TextOutputFormat.class);
        TextInputFormat.addInputPath(job, new Path("/user/usr/in"));
        TextOutputFormat.setOutputPath(job, new Path("/user/usr/out"));
        job.setMapperClass(Mapper.class);
        job.setReducerClass(Reducer.class);
        job.waitForCompletion(true);
        System.out.println("Done.");
    }
}
```

Whole program comparison

```
package ru.yandex.spark.examples

import org.apache.spark.{SparkConf, SparkContext}
object WordCount {

    def main(args: Array[String]) {

        val conf = new SparkConf()
        conf.setAppName("serp-api")
        conf.setMaster("yarn-client")
        val spark = new SparkContext(conf)

        spark.addJar(SparkContext.jarOfClass(this.getClass).get)

        val wordCounts = spark
            .textFile("/user/usr/in")
            .flatMap(line => line.split(" "))
            .map(word => (word, 1))
            .reduceByKey(_ + _)

        wordCounts.saveAsTextFile("/user/usr/out")
        spark.stop()

    }

}
```

Actions

```
def collect(): Array[T]
def saveAsTextFile(path: String)
def toLocalIterator: Iterator[T]
```

Transformations

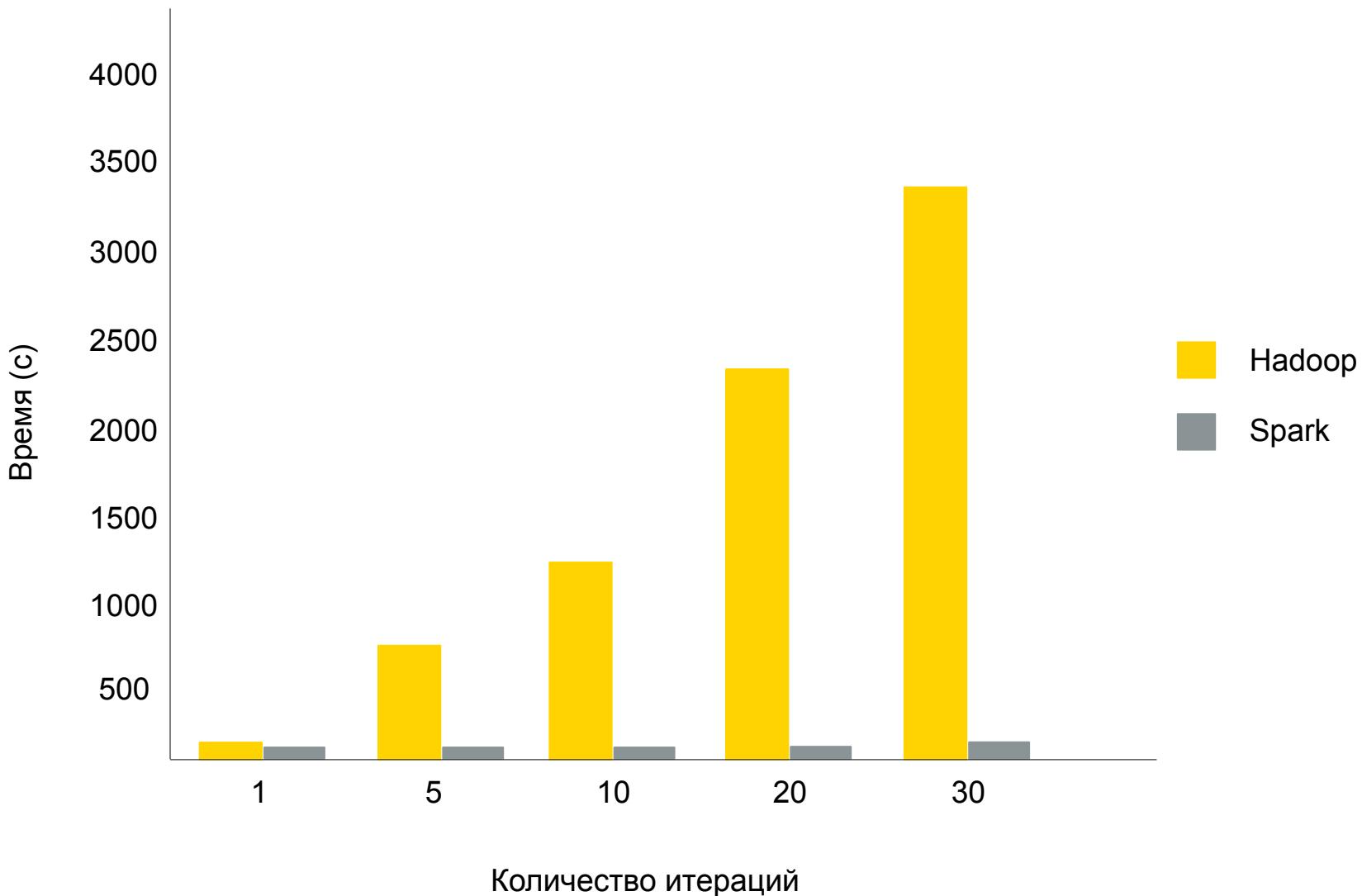
In one partition(narrow)

```
def filter(f: T => Boolean): RDD[T]
def map[U: ClassTag](f: T => U): RDD[U]
def foreachPartition(f: Iterator[T] => Unit)
def zipWithIndex(): RDD[(T, Long)]
```

Cross-partition(wide)

```
def join[W](other: RDD[(K, W)]): RDD[(K, (V, W))]
def reduceByKey(func: (V, V) => V, numPartitions: Int): RDD[(K, V)]
```

Скорость



Языки

Python

```
file = spark.textFile("hdfs://...")  
counts = file.flatMap(lambda line: line.split(" ")) \  
    .map(lambda word: (word, 1)) \  
    .reduceByKey(lambda a, b: a + b)  
counts.saveAsTextFile("hdfs://...")
```

Scala

```
val file = spark.textFile("hdfs://...")  
val counts = file.flatMap(line => line.split(" "))  
    .map(word => (word, 1))  
    .reduceByKey(_ + _)  
counts.saveAsTextFile("hdfs://...")
```

Языки

Java-8

```
JavaRDD<String> lines = sc.textFile("hdfs://log.txt");
JavaRDD<String> words =
    lines.flatMap(line -> Arrays.asList(line.split(" ")));
JavaPairRDD<String, Integer> counts =
    words.mapToPair(w -> new Tuple2<String, Integer>(w, 1))
        .reduceByKey((x, y) -> x + y);
counts.saveAsTextFile("hdfs://counts.txt");
```

Языки

Java-7

```
JavaRDD<String> file = spark.textFile("hdfs://...");  
JavaRDD<String> words = file.flatMap(new FlatMapFunction<String, String>() {  
    public Iterable<String> call(String s) { return Arrays.asList(s.split("")); }  
});  
JavaPairRDD<String, Integer> pairs = words.map(new PairFunction<String, String, Integer>() {  
    public Tuple2<String, Integer> call(String s) { return new Tuple2<String, Integer>(s, 1); }  
});  
JavaPairRDD<String, Integer> counts = pairs.reduceByKey(new  
Function2<Integer, Integer>() {  
    public Integer call(Integer a, Integer b) { return a + b; }  
});  
counts.saveAsTextFile("hdfs://...");
```

SQL

Hadoop



Spark

Spark SQL





Hive начинает использовать Spark в качестве
execution engine

Машинное обучение

Hadoop



~ 24 algorithms

Spark

SparkML

~ 13 algorithms

Легко писать

```
import org.apache.spark.mllib.clustering.KMeans
import org.apache.spark.mllib.linalg.Vectors

// Load and parse the data
val data = sc.textFile("data/kmeans_data.txt")
val parsedData = data.map(s => Vectors.dense(s.split(' ').map(_.toDouble)))

// Cluster the data into two classes using KMeans
val numClusters = 2
val numIterations = 20
val clusters = KMeans.train(parsedData, numClusters, numIterations)

// Evaluate clustering by computing Within Set Sum of Squared Errors
val WSSSE = clusters.computeCost(parsedData)
println("Within Set Sum of Squared Errors = " + WSSSE)
```

Алгоритмы

› Classification and regression

- linear support vector machine (SVM)
- logistic regression
- linear least squares, Lasso, and ridge regression
- decision tree
- naive Bayes

› Collaborative filtering

- alternating least squares (ALS)

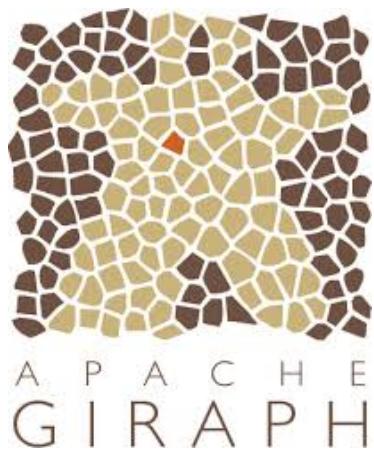
Алгоритмы

- Clustering
 - k-means
- Dimensionality reduction
 - singular value decomposition (SVD)
 - principal component analysis (PCA)
- Optimization
 - stochastic gradient descent
 - limited-memory BFGS (L-BFGS)

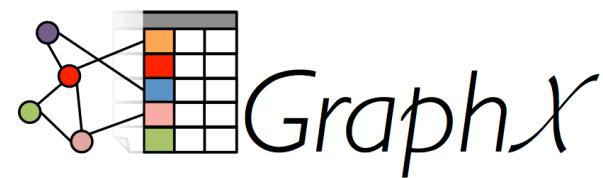
И Mahout начинает использовать Spark

Graph

Hadoop



Spark



Streaming batch processing

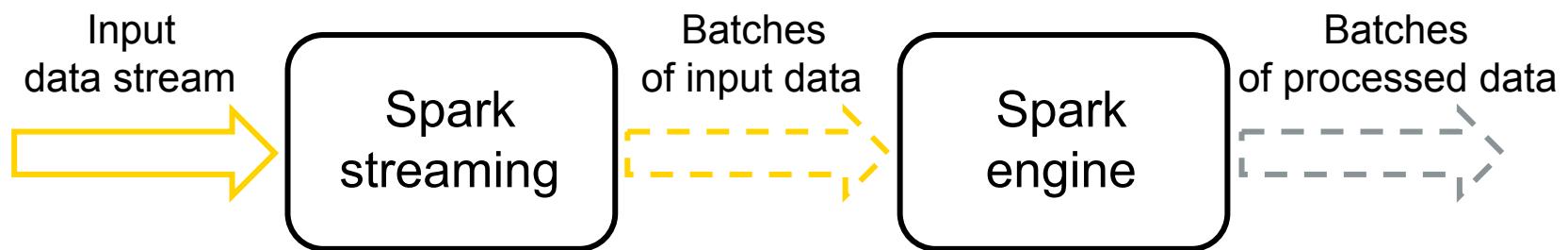
Hadoop

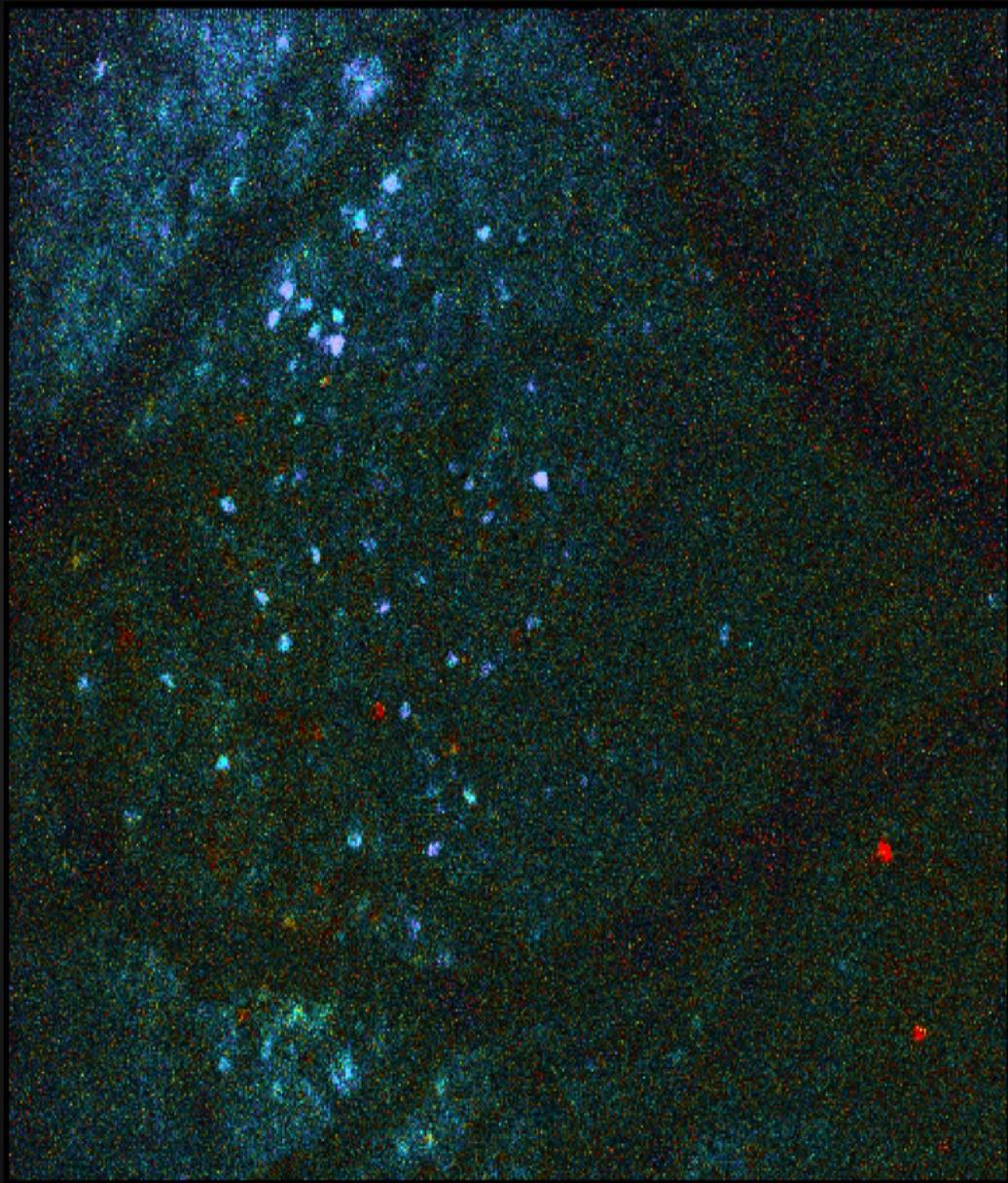
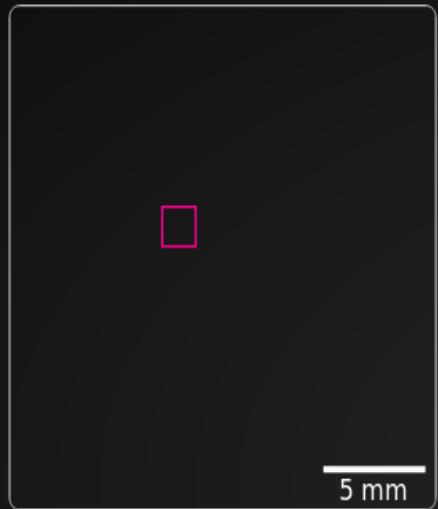
Spark

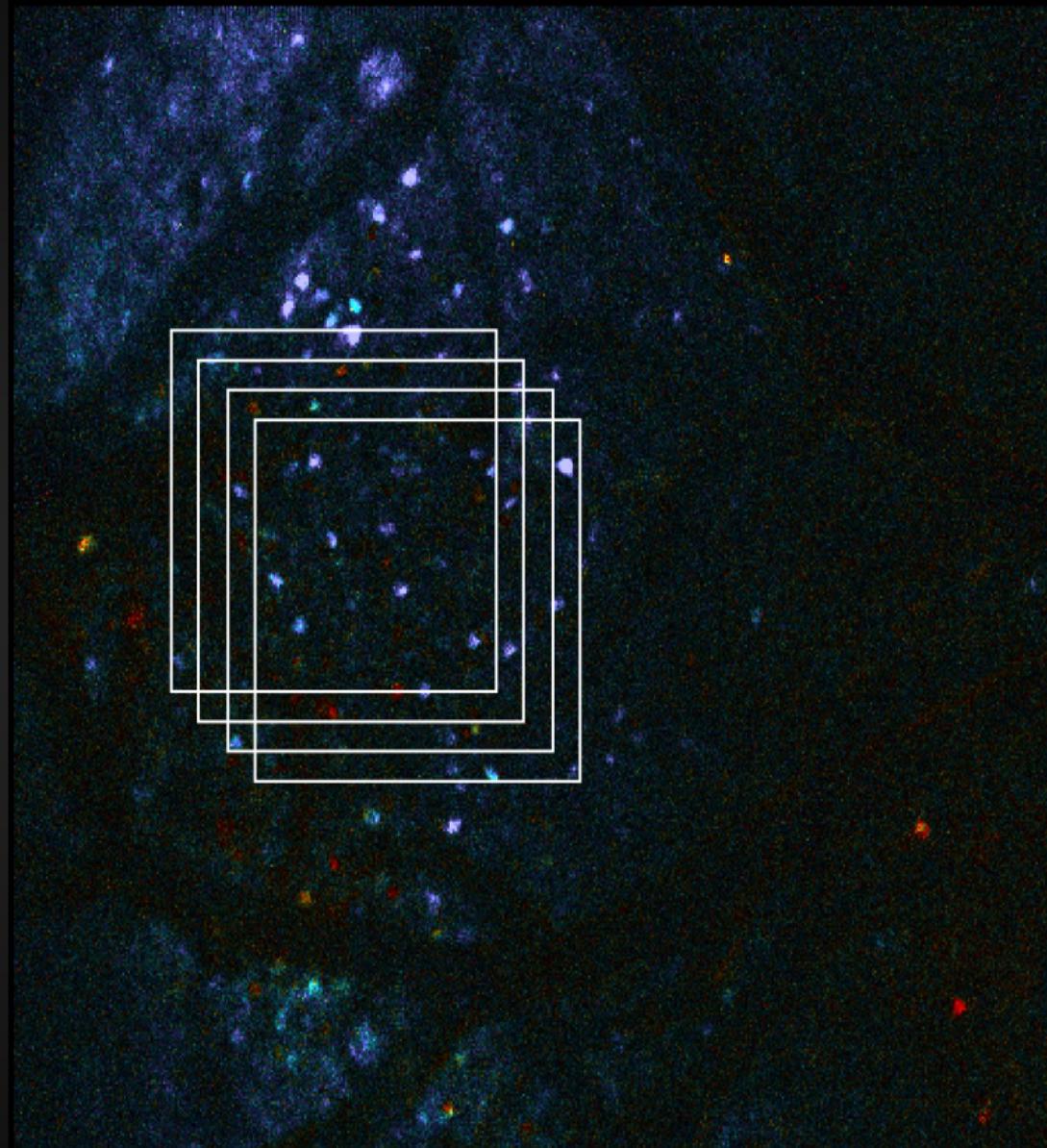
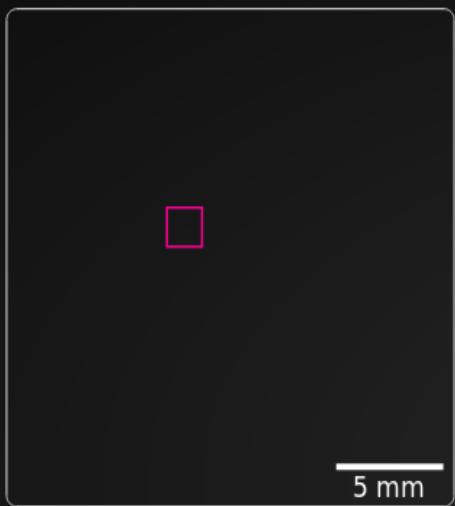
Apache
STORM



Streaming batch processing







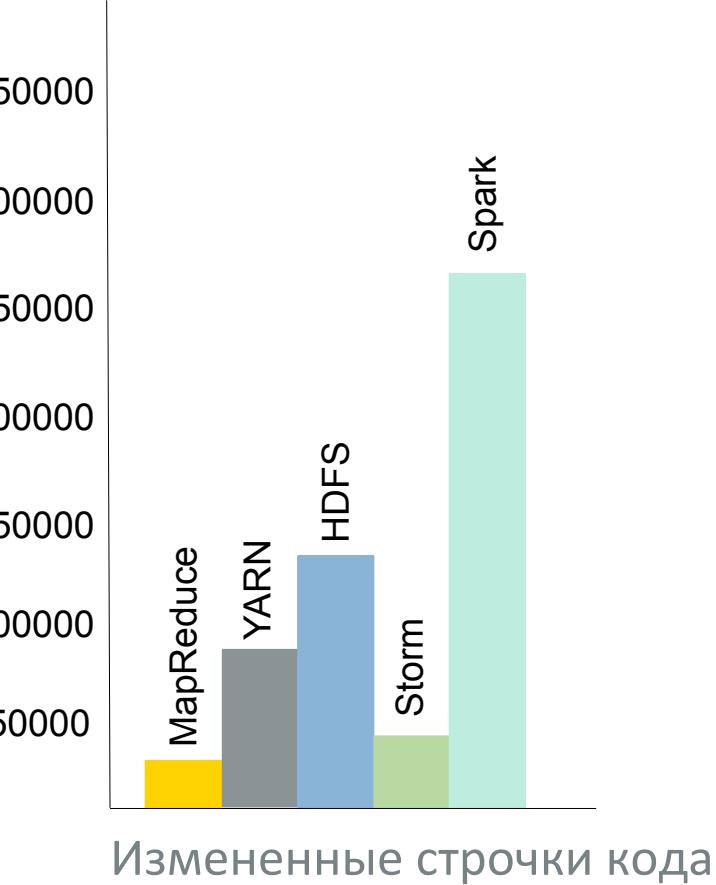
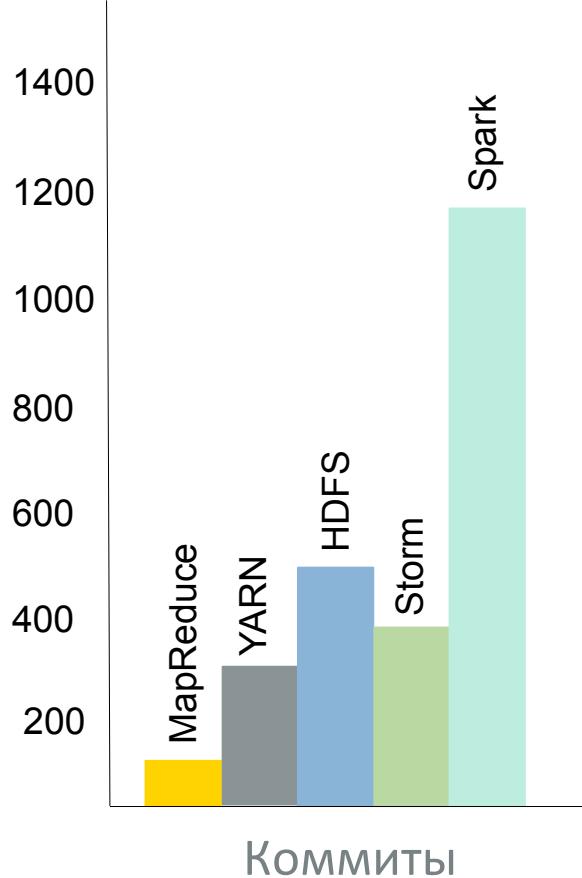
Единая платформа для приложений Big Data



Единый API для выполнения различных задач в различных типах хранилищ и средах выполнения

Контрибьютеры

Сравнение с другими проектами



Активность за последние 6 месяцев

Спасибо за внимание!

Егор Пахомов

Разработчик

Группа технологий работы
с большими данными

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